

单元素养测评卷(一)

Unit 1

(时间:120分钟 分值:150分)



第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

- ()1. What is Lucy playing?
A. The violin. B. The piano. C. The guitar.
- ()2. What is small for the woman?
A. The T-shirt. B. The hat. C. The skirt.
- ()3. How will the speakers go to the sports complex?
A. By bus. B. By taxi. C. By subway.
- ()4. Where will the man go this weekend?
A. His office. B. His home. C. The beach.
- ()5. What is the man's trouble?
A. He can't see the sign clearly.
B. He has no ticket for the movie.
C. He has parked in the wrong place.

第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

- ()6. Where did the man use to play tennis?
A. In a club. B. In a stadium.
C. In the playground.
- ()7. What are the speakers going to do?
A. Go back home. B. Have a break. C. Play tennis.

听第7段材料,回答第8、9题。

- ()8. When is the school barbecue?
A. On Tuesday. B. On Wednesday. C. On Thursday.
- ()9. Where will the barbecue be held?
A. In the garden. B. By the swimming pool.
C. On the sports field.

听第8段材料,回答第10至13题。

- ()10. When is the woman supposed to finish her essay?
A. By this Saturday. B. By next Monday.
C. By next Friday.
- ()11. Why is the woman behind with her writing class?
A. She was ill. B. The course is too difficult.
C. She is busy with her reading task.
- ()12. What does the man think of his college life?
A. Busy. B. Boring. C. Colourful.
- ()13. What is the woman probably going to do on the 28th?
A. Visit an exhibition. B. Attend a party.
C. Watch a play.

听第9段材料,回答第14至17题。

- ()14. What does the woman want to do?
A. Get fit. B. Kill time. C. Relax herself.
- ()15. When can non-members enjoy the special offer?
A. This month. B. During holidays.
C. On their birthdays.
- ()16. How much does a swimming class cost non-members each time?
A. \$35. B. \$25. C. \$10.
- ()17. What class will the woman choose?
A. A weight lifting class. B. A swimming class.
C. A yoga class.

听第10段材料,回答第18至20题。

- ()18. What does the speaker mainly talk about?
A. What courses the college offers.
B. Why today's students need exercise.
C. How today's students spend their money.
- ()19. Who loves cycling?
A. Colin. B. Jack. C. Sarah.
- ()20. How does Diana get her money?
A. By selling a lot of books.
B. By asking her parents for it.
C. By selling clothes made on her own.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A [2024·江西宜春樟树清江中学高二期中]

Would you like to put an end to slapdash (仓促的), last-minute meals? Downloading a few meal-planning apps may give you more time outside the kitchen.

Many meal-prep apps focus on calorie-counting and weight-loss, but sometimes meal planning comes down to simply getting a delicious, satisfying meal on the table. Finding an app that will do that is the key. Take a look at these top meal-planning apps and decide which might work for you.

Mealime Meal Plans & Recipes

This app offers healthy recipes, grocery lists and more. It prioritizes meals that cook in 30 minutes or so. The grocery lists are even made as good as possible to reduce the amount of time you spend at the supermarket, so the whole process, from planning to shopping to cooking, takes up less of your time.

Cozi

This app allows you to move recipe ingredients (原料) to your in-app grocery list. The list is accessible to every member of the family, meaning anyone can swing by the store to shop. Once you start dinner prep, turn on Cozi's Cooking Mode, which keeps your screen list so you don't have to touch it with dirty fingers. Genius!

LaLa Lunchbox

This adorable app takes the stress out of packing lunches by getting kids involved in choosing their meals. New specific-dietary bundles ensure that every kid can use LaLa Lunchbox.

BigOven Recipes & Meal Planner

With a database of more than 350,000 recipes, this app has seasonal collections featured on its home screen to ensure you're using the freshest in-season ingredients. Our favourite feature of BigOven? The Use Up Leftovers tool, which suggests a recipe you can make with the three ingredients you enter.

- ()21. Which app best suits people who pack lunches for kids?
A. Mealime Meal Plans & Recipes.
B. Cozi.
C. LaLa Lunchbox.
D. BigOven Recipes & Meal Planner.
- ()22. What is special about BigOven Recipes & Meal Planner?
A. Recommending various ways to lose weight.
B. Suggesting time needed for shopping.
C. Planning meals together with family members.
D. Offering a recipe with given ingredients.
- ()23. What do the four apps have in common?
A. They can count calories.
B. They can give suggestions for lunch.
C. They can offer grocery lists.
D. They can simplify cooking.

B [2024·河南省焦作高二期中]

When I graduated from college and moved to Washington DC, in 2017, I left all of my friends behind. Treating new associates with home-cooked meals was my best attempt at making new friends and curing my loneliness. Soon enough, everyone was asking me for the recipes(食谱), which is how Bun Bo Bae, my Vietnamese cooking blog, came into being in 2019.

I've probably been destined(注定的) to start a food blog. I spent most of my childhood in the kitchen with my mum. As a child, I'd sit and watch her cook. My duties started with just passing her the ingredients. Soon, I was measuring, steaming and stir-frying my way towards kitchen mastery. I left for college before I could learn my mum's best dishes.

Studying abroad, I was desperately homesick in the beginning. So, I started calling my mum and asking for the recipes for my favourite dishes. It turns out that my mum doesn't have any recipes. She grew up in the kitchen with her mum too, and my grandma passed on her knowledge orally.

Bun Bo Bae was initially a space for me to put what I learned into writing. I didn't want all of the secret knowledge behind dishes like my mum's bún bò hué (a spicy beef and pork noodle soup that inspired the blog's name) or my dad's thit băm sôt cà chua (a pork-based tomato sauce) to vanish one day if the oral tradition ended. I wanted to write down every piece of advice I was given in detail to make sure people could keep creating these dishes as authentically as possible. As my food blog and follower count grew, so did my confidence in the kitchen.

Bun Bo Bae also promoted my confidence at work. I taught myself social media and web building, and the skills helped me land my job at NPR (National Public Radio), where one of my recipes was served in Sound Bites. I even hosted a cooking class for my colleagues to celebrate AAPI (Asian American Pacific Islander) Heritage Month.

- ()24. What can be inferred about the author from Paragraph 1?
- A. She enjoyed her time of staying alone.
B. Her cooking blog has existed for a decade.
C. Her meals were popular with her new friends.
D. She kept a cooking blog at the request of her friends.
- ()25. How did the author's mother learn cooking?
- A. She searched for information online.
B. She taught herself as an adult.
C. She learnt from her own mother as a kid.
D. She once signed up for a cooking course.

- ()26. What does the underlined word "vanish" in Paragraph 4 mean?
- A. Spread. B. Disappear.
C. Change. D. Repeat.
- ()27. What is *Sound Bites* probably?
- A. A dining place.
B. A cooking blog.
C. A cooking class for Asians.
D. A radio programme about cooking.

C [2024·辽宁县级重点高中协作体高二期末]

We all love butterflies. Their beautiful wings attract us, and their presence lights up our garden. Well, that's our view of butterflies, but have you ever wondered what plants think of them?

The butterflies' eggs lie on the underside of the leaves. The eggs themselves don't damage plants. However, upon coming into contact with the eggs, the plants become oversensitive. It means that once a plant recognizes a pest, it will cause death in the contacted plant part. When these dead leaves or partial leaf parts break away from the plant, the eggs on them fall off. Along with the hypersensitivity response, plants also produce something special, which can attract animals to eat the eggs, thus preventing damage in the future.

After the baby butterflies come out of their eggs, the caterpillar (毛虫) stage begins. Most caterpillars feed on the leaves of the plants, damaging some of the plants in your own garden. Incredibly, they are major plant pests that bring about major losses to farmers. The next stage is pupa (蛹). The caterpillars begin their change into adults. They don't depend on the energy that the leaves provide. Finally, they become adult butterflies that have wings and move from one plant to another. They feed on the sweet liquid produced by flowers.

While on their search for food, the butterflies carry pollen (花粉) on their body. They are key pollinators that place pollen from one flower to another in the ecosystem. Plants that have flowers will create some special features to draw these pollinators' attention. Certain plants have flowers giving off smells that can charm butterflies when they are looking for a mate. Some plants even have flat flowers to assist butterflies when they are landing.

Butterflies aid in pollination during their final adult stage. Thus, they change into beneficial insects to plants. This change makes butterflies an important friend of plants, despite being a hated enemy in previous life cycle stages!

- ()28. How does a plant respond to butterflies' eggs?
- A. It tries to get rid of them.
B. It tries to appeal to them.
C. It grows a little better with them.
D. It protects them from being eaten.
- ()29. When do butterflies cause the greatest damage to agriculture?
- A. In the period of egg-laying.
B. In the period of pupa.
C. In the period of caterpillar.
D. In the period of adult.
- ()30. What does the author intend to do in Paragraph 4?
- A. Describe the process of pollination.
B. Show how flowers attract butterflies.
C. Stress the importance of pollination.
D. Explore how adult butterflies develop.
- ()31. What can be the best title for the text?
- A. Why do flowers need butterflies' pollination?
B. How do plants defend themselves from pests?
C. Are butterflies' life cycles similar to the plants'?
D. Are butterflies beneficial or harmful to plants?

D

The hydrogen-powered drone(无人机), called "Qingting" in Chinese (pronounced the same as the Chinese word "dragonfly") has completed the automatic inspection of the 500 kilovolt of Wangnan Line.

It is the first time that a fuel-cell drone powered by hydrogen has been used in the national electrical power system to carry out inspection programmes, meaning that hydrogen energy equipment has been firstly applied into the inspection of power grid(网).

The inspection drone traditionally is powered by lithium (锂) batteries which can last 20—30 minutes on average. There exists a certain threat to inspection safety if the drone falls out of control due to its use of large-capacity lithium battery pack, which easily leads to burning and exploding. Thus, the current urgent need of inspection work for power grid requires a new kind of drone with long battery life, continuous inspection, and high security.

It is introduced that, State Grid Wenzhou Power Supply Company, together with Jinling Carbon Energy Digital Intelligence Technology Laboratory, finally successfully invented the first hydrogen-powered drone after half a year's exploration and perseverance. As an electric drone taking hydrogen fuel cells to

generate the power, hydrogen does not burn in the fuel cell during the operation of “Qingting”. Instead, it can be transformed directly into electricity by combining hydrogen and oxygen through the action of platinum-carbon catalyst in a clean and carbon-free way, and the only product is water.

It is learned that it offers power autonomy of 2 hours, about four times that of the lithium battery drone. The life of the hydrogen fuel cell is more than 2,000 hours, about 20 times that of the lithium battery. The battery of hydrogen fuel cell contains no heavy metal pollutants, whose materials can be recycled after destruction. It is tested that the “Qingting” drone fails to burn or explode when it falls out of control, which performs better in safety.

The success of the initial inspection of the “Qingting” drone has filled the gap of the application of hydrogen fuel in the electric power drone. Next, the company will expand the multi-directional application of hydrogen drones in inspection for power grid by carrying different functional equipment to make breakthroughs in the technical barriers. Moreover, under the national policy of actively promoting the application of clean energy, accelerating the development of hydrogen fuel cells in the field of Unmanned Aviation Vehicles(UAVs) is of significance.

- () 32. What can we learn about the traditional drone?
- A. It is powered by hydrogen.
B. It can work for a long time.
C. It may burn if failing to control.
D. It can ensure the safety of power grid.
- () 33. What does Paragraph 5 mainly talk about?
- A. How “Qingting” works.
B. Why “Qingting” is safe.
C. What advantages “Qingting” has.
D. What effects “Qingting” has on the environment.
- () 34. Which statement about the hydrogen-powered drone is NOT correct?
- A. The battery it uses is recyclable.
B. It has been used to examine power grid.
C. It can change hydrogen directly into electricity.
D. It can prevent the hydrogen battery from explosion.
- () 35. What can we infer from the passage?
- A. Hydrogen fuel has been applied into other fields.
B. Hydrogen fuel has a bright future in many fields.

C. Hydrogen drone is widely used in the field of UAVs.

D. Hydrogen drone has taken along limited functional equipment.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Walking has been considered as one of the best possible exercises. For many people, daily walking offers massive and long-term physical and mental benefits. 36. _____ A Stanford University study found that participants were more creative when walking as opposed to sitting.

37. _____ You’ve probably heard the phrase “exercise your creativity”, which refers to the brain as muscle. Our creative mindset is triggered by physical movement, which is exactly why walking—with your dog, a friend, or alone—feeds creative thinking.

But the scenery is almost as important as the sweat. Just by going outside, you are stepping out of your habitual surroundings and your comfort zone, which is necessary if you want to open your mind to new possibilities. You can walk through a tree-filled neighbourhood. 38. _____ Even when you walk down a busy street, you can’t help but get distracted by the sweet smells from a food cart or the child pointing to a building you hadn’t even noticed before.

Our brains work harder to process indifferent environments. Therefore, walking outside cultivates our ability to collect new ideas and take in new sights, sounds, smells, and flavours. Shinrin-yoku, a common form of relaxation in Japan, suggests that being in the forest and walking among the trees can lower your stress levels. 39. _____ Research has shown that immersion in nature and the disconnection from multimedia increased performance on a creative problem-solving task in a group of hikers.

So instead of setting a fitness goal, why not set a creativity goal that just starts with walking outdoors? 40. _____ For example, you can turn off your phone and give yourself the chance to be present in the world, to hear conversations and natural sounds, and to notice the way people move and the way the sun reflects in a lake. Walk not just for exercise. Walk for wonder.

- A. In fact, you often fail to do it by yourself.
B. Engage more closely with your surroundings.
C. Without enough energy, you cannot wonder or create.

D. The physical movement during walking is obviously the key.

E. You can walk through a park and observe people relaxing or birds singing.

F. But you don’t have to live near a forest to receive the psychological benefits.

G. However, this habit isn’t just a healthy habit but a necessary element of creativity.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

[2024·安徽A10联盟高二期中]

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

A few years ago, Andy Davis and his wife decided to ride their bikes across the country. They spent months 41 and planning for their adventure.

But one day just a few months before they were going to 42, Davis felt an intense pain across his 43. He was soon diagnosed with heart failure, a serious condition in which the heart can no longer 44 blood efficiently. “It was 45 because I was so fit, and just a couple months later I could hardly 46,” he said.

His doctors told him that the only way he’d 47 was with a new heart. By November, Davis was placed on a heart transplant list—a(n) 48 that can take months, if not years. “You don’t know if you’re going to get a heart,” he said. “You 49 hope.”

But Davis’ condition quickly worsened, and for 11 days, he was kept 50 with a balloon pump placed inside his heart. On the 12th day, Davis was 51 to learn that a new heart was on its way. It would come from a wife and mother named Sarah Ivy.

Today, Davis marvels that he is still alive. And he is filled with 52 for Ivy and her family, who gave him the gift of life in a time of 53.

Davis and his wife are now considering 54 that cross-country bicycle trip. And on the way, they plan to meet Ivy’s family for the first time, to thank them 55.

- () 41. A. studying B. training
C. working D. struggling
- () 42. A. start B. quit
C. win D. return
- () 43. A. shoulder B. chest
C. arm D. leg

- ()44. A. donate B. produce
C. pump D. seek
- ()45. A. unbelievable B. available
C. professional D. optional
- ()46. A. stay up B. get around
C. settle down D. join in
- ()47. A. compete B. perform
C. survive D. react
- ()48. A. operation B. examination
C. game D. wait
- ()49. A. also B. even
C. again D. just
- ()50. A. athletic B. alive
C. attractive D. joyful
- ()51. A. excited B. eager
C. curious D. patient
- ()52. A. embarrassment B. disappointment
C. gratitude D. satisfaction
- ()53. A. sadness B. faith
C. relief D. concern
- ()54. A. spending B. taking
C. canceling D. promoting
- ()55. A. in return B. in secret
C. in person D. in public

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

[2024·黑龙江实验中学高二期末]

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Edgar McGregor, a climate activist, spent hundreds of days straight picking up litter 56. _____ (drop) on the roads in Eaton Canyon, which is part of the Angeles National Forest in southern California.

McGregor was committed to clearing up litter while 57. _____ (post) his progress on Twitter. His Twitter account quickly rose from one 58. _____ (follow) to more than 17,000! McGregor was motivated to start this journey by the news 59. _____ Los Angeles will be hosting the Olympic Games in 2028. He thought the litter-infested (垃圾遍布的) forests would be a “national embarrassment” for the United States. He decided to start with cleaning Eaton Canyon since he lived close to it.

Many people are thankful 60. _____ his work, as this area is now free of waste. Recently, McGregor 61. _____ (public) announced that there was no longer trash to be found in the area. However, his work was not complete. He planned to go back there 62. _____ (maintain) its clean condition.

When asked about his experience, McGregor said, “63. _____ it was burning hot or pouring with rain, I would be out there for at least an hour every single day, cleaning up my area.” All of the recyclables he finds 64. _____ (turn) in and the money goes to charity. Up to now, many 65. _____ (organize), such as World Central Kitchen and rural schools in Uganda have received donation from McGregor.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(满分15分)

[2024·山西太原第五中学高二月考]

假定你是李华,正在英国某中学交流学习,你所在的社区近期将举办各国传统美食交流活动,正在招募参与者。请你用英语给活动组委会写封信,申请参加此次活动。内容包括:

1. 写信目的;
2. 个人优势;
3. 希望得到答复。

注意:1. 写作词数应为80个左右;
2. 开头和结尾已给出,不计入总词数。

Dear Committee Members,

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节(满分25分) [2024·重庆第十一中学高二期中]

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

As he lay awake that night, Tony could hear his parents discussing his sister Alice's birthday. It was just two days away. Birthdays were always a lot of fun, even though there was no money for store-bought gifts. Nearly all the toys he and his sister had were homemade. There was nothing wrong with that, he knew. Like many families in this part, they were poor.

This birthday would be different, though. Alice was older now, and he'd seen how her eyes lit up when she saw the new doll at Honey House, a neighbourhood store just down the road from their house.

How he longed for her to have it! An idea finally came to him just before he went to bed. After a quick breakfast the following morning, he placed a tin can and a piece of string in a large bag. Then he tied the bag to the handlebars of his bike and headed towards a village hill.

After a long journey, he reached his destination, the mango forest. There were already two other boys there. Tony grabbed his bag and set to work immediately. The smaller trees had already been picked over pretty well, but he was able to find a half-dozen mangoes before noon.

When the sun was high overhead, the hard work began. Nearly all of the taller trees held ripe mangoes, but they were well beyond reach. The other boys took their fruit and went away. Tony used his penknife to cut a long piece of bamboo. Then he took the tin can from the bag, tied it to one end of the bamboo stick, and walked over to the base of the mango tree.

He stayed there, holding the tin can high up into the tree. His efforts were occasionally rewarded when a mango dropped into the can. After a while his neck ached from looking upward, and his arms grew sore. He kept at it, though, and by late afternoon his bag was nearly full.

注意:续写词数应为150个左右。

Paragraph 1:

On the way back to town, Tony began to worry that the other boys might already have sold or traded their mangoes with Honey House. _____

Paragraph 2:

The following morning, Alice walked into the kitchen and took a seat at the breakfast table. _____
